

ELEC4110      Digital Communications and Wireless Systems (Fall 23-24)  
Credits: 3

### Course Description

The aim of this course is to provide a comprehensive treatment of the theory, analysis, and design of digital communications and introduce advance concepts such as M-ary modulation, signal space concept, wireless communication systems, cellular networks, 5G and beyond.

### List of Topics

<b>Week</b>	<b>Lecture</b>
1	<b>Course Introduction and Overview</b>
2	<b>Review of Digital Binary Communication Systems</b> Review Binary Digital Communications, Derive Optimum Receiver Structure for Generic Binary Modulations, Popular Binary Modulation Scheme
3	<b>Signal Space Concepts and Geometric Representation of Signals 1</b> Introduction, Signal Space Concepts, Basis Vectors/Functions, Determination of an Orthogonal Basis Set
4	<b>Signal Space Concepts and Geometric Representation of Signals 2</b> Introduction, Signal Space Concepts, Basis Vectors/Functions, Determination of an Orthogonal Basis Set
5	<b>Applications of Signal Space: M-ary Modulator and Optimal Detection 1</b> M-ary Modulation, Optimum Signal Detection, Determine the Optimum Receiver for General M-ary Signaling in the Presence of AWGN
6	<b>Applications of Signal Space: M-ary Modulator and Optimal Detection 2</b> Optimum Detector Structure, The Optimum Receiver, Graphical Interpretation of Decision Region
7	<b>MFSK Error Analysis</b> Probability of Error Expressions, Union Bound on $P_e$ for Generic M-ary Modulations, Orthogonal Signaling and Its Variations
8	<b>MQAM Error Analysis</b> M-ary Modulation Types, MFSK, MPSK, MQAM, Tradeoffs
9	<b>Fading Channels and Effects on Physical Layer Design1</b> Introduction to Wireless Communications
10	<b>Fading Channels and Effects on Physical Layer Design2</b> Small Scale Fading, Multipath-Dimension of Fading, Time-Varying Dimension of Fading, Summary of Fading Parameters
11	<b>Diversity Techniques</b> Diversity Techniques for Combating Flat Fading, Time or Frequency Diversity, Antenna Diversity, Trade Off in Diversity

- 12    **Spread Spectrum Techniques**  
Spread Spectrum Systems, DSSS Communications, ISI Mitigation  
Using DS-SS in Frequency Selective Fading Channels, Rake Receiver
- 13    **Cellular Systems, 5G and Beyond**  
Overview of Cellular Networks, Evolution of Cellular Systems, 5G  
Systems and Beyond

Reference Books:

- R. E. Ziemer and W. H. Tranter, "Principles of Communications: Systems, Modulation, and Noise, Houghton Mifflin, 4th Edition, 1995"
- John G. Proakis and M. Salehi, "Communication Systems Engineering, Prentice Hall, 1994"
- Simon Haykin, "Digital Communications, Wiley, 1988"
- R. Kwok, V.K.N. LAU, "Wireless Internet and Mobile Computing: Interoperability and Performance, John Wiley and Sons, 2007"

Prerequisites

Background in signals and systems, probability, random variables, stochastic processes,

Grading Scheme:

Homework (3 at 5% each)	15%
Midterm	25%
Group Project	10%
Final Exam	50%